

1

(1)  $\sin \theta = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$ ,  $\cos \theta = \frac{AC}{AB} = \frac{2}{3}$ ,  $\tan \theta = \frac{BC}{AC} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$

(2)  $\sin \theta = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{8}{10} = \frac{4}{5}$ ,  $\cos \theta = \frac{AC}{AB} = \frac{6}{10} = \frac{3}{5}$ ,  $\tan \theta = \frac{BC}{AC} = \frac{8}{6} = \frac{4}{3}$

(3)  $AB = \sqrt{5^2 + 5^2} = \sqrt{50} = 5\sqrt{2}$  であるから  
 $\sin \theta = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{5}{5\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ ,  $\cos \theta = \frac{AC}{AB} = \frac{5}{5\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ ,  $\tan \theta = \frac{BC}{AC} = \frac{5}{5} = 1$

(4)  $AC = \sqrt{(\sqrt{13})^2 - 2^2} = \sqrt{9} = 3$  であるから  
 $\sin \theta = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{13}}$ ,  $\cos \theta = \frac{AC}{AB} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{13}}$ ,  $\tan \theta = \frac{BC}{AC} = \frac{2}{3}$

(1)  $\sin \alpha = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{8}{17}$        $\sin \beta = \frac{AC}{AB} = \frac{15}{17}$   
 $\cos \alpha = \frac{AC}{AB} = \frac{15}{17}$        $\cos \beta = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{8}{17}$   
 $\tan \alpha = \frac{BC}{AC} = \frac{8}{15}$        $\tan \beta = \frac{AC}{BC} = \frac{15}{8}$

(2)  $BC = \sqrt{4^2 - 3^2} = \sqrt{7}$   
よって  $\sin \alpha = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{4}$        $\sin \beta = \frac{AC}{AB} = \frac{3}{4}$   
 $\cos \alpha = \frac{AC}{AB} = \frac{3}{4}$        $\cos \beta = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{4}$   
 $\tan \alpha = \frac{BC}{AC} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{3}$        $\tan \beta = \frac{AC}{BC} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{7}}$

(3)  $AB = \sqrt{3^2 + 3^2} = \sqrt{18} = 3\sqrt{2}$   
よって  $\sin \alpha = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{3}{3\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$        $\sin \beta = \frac{AC}{AB} = \frac{3}{3\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$   
 $\cos \alpha = \frac{AC}{AB} = \frac{3}{3\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$        $\cos \beta = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{3}{3\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$   
 $\tan \alpha = \frac{BC}{AC} = \frac{3}{3} = 1$        $\tan \beta = \frac{AC}{BC} = \frac{3}{3} = 1$

2

(1) 0.4067    (2) 0.9903    (3) 7.1154

3

(1)  $\cos \theta = \frac{AC}{AB} = \frac{7}{8} = 0.875$   
よって、三角比の表から       $\theta \approx 29^\circ$

(2)  $\tan \theta = \frac{BC}{AC} = \frac{6}{5} = 1.2$   
よって、三角比の表から       $\theta \approx 50^\circ$

(3)  $\sin \theta = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{5}{8} = 0.625$   
よって、三角比の表から       $\theta \approx 39^\circ$

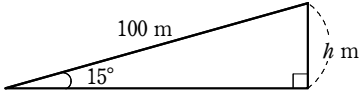
4

(1)  $x = AB \times \cos 32^\circ = 4 \times 0.8480 = 3.392 \approx 3.4$   
 $y = AB \times \sin 32^\circ = 4 \times 0.5299 = 2.1196 \approx 2.1$

(2)  $x = BC \times \tan 70^\circ = 2 \times 2.7475 = 5.495 \approx 5.5$

5

鉛直方向に  $h$  m 下りるとする。  
条件から       $h = 100 \sin 15^\circ$   
                     $= 100 \times 0.2588$   
                     $= 25.88 \approx 26$  (m)



(1)

右の図において、建物の高さ BC は  
 $BC = 10 \times \sin 63^\circ$   
 $= 10 \times 0.8910$   
 $= 8.91$   
 $\approx 8.9$  (m)

はしごの下端と建物の水平距離 AC は  
 $AC = 10 \times \cos 63^\circ$   
 $= 10 \times 0.4540$   
 $= 4.54$   
 $\approx 4.5$  (m)

(2)

右の図において、木の高さ BD は  
 $BD = BC + CD$   
 $= 5 \times \tan 55^\circ + 1.6$   
 $= 5 \times 1.4281 + 1.6$   
 $= 8.7405$   
 $\approx 8.7$  (m)

(3)

ロープと海面のなす角を  $\theta$  とする。  
条件から       $\sin \theta = \frac{5}{20} = 0.25$   
 $\sin 14^\circ = 0.2419$ ,  $\sin 15^\circ = 0.2588$  であるから  
 $\theta \approx 14^\circ$       よって      約  $14^\circ$

6

右の図において  
 $BC = AC \tan 27^\circ$   
 $= 12 \times 0.5095$   
 $= 6.114 \approx 6.1$

よって、木の高さ BD は  
 $BD = 6.1 + 1.6 = 7.7$  (m)

その地点と建物との距離を x m とすると

$\tan 30^\circ = \frac{40}{x}$

すなわち       $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{40}{x}$

よって       $x = 40\sqrt{3}$   
                     $\approx 40 \times 1.73$   
                     $= 69.2$   
                     $\approx 69$  (m)

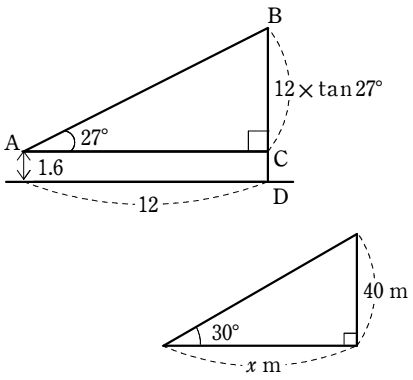
7

(1)  $CD = BC \times \sin 45^\circ = 4 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{2}} = 2\sqrt{2}$

(2)  $CD = AC \times \sin 60^\circ$  であるから  
 $AC = CD \times \frac{1}{\sin 60^\circ} = 2\sqrt{2} \times \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{4\sqrt{6}}{3}$

8

(1)  $\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1$  から  
 $\cos^2 \theta = 1 - \sin^2 \theta = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{3}{4}$   
 $\cos \theta > 0$  であるから  
 $\cos \theta = \sqrt{\frac{3}{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$



また

$\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{1}{2} \div \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$

(2)

$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1$  から  
 $\sin^2 \theta = 1 - \cos^2 \theta = 1 - \left(\frac{5}{13}\right)^2 = \frac{144}{169}$   
 $\sin \theta > 0$  であるから  
 $\sin \theta = \sqrt{\frac{144}{169}} = \frac{12}{13}$

また       $\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{12}{13} \div \frac{5}{13} = \frac{12}{13} \times \frac{13}{5} = \frac{12}{5}$

(3)

$1 + \tan^2 \theta = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta}$  から  
 $\frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta} = 1 + 3^2 = 10$   
よって  $\cos^2 \theta = \frac{1}{10}$   
 $\cos \theta > 0$  であるから  
 $\cos \theta = \sqrt{\frac{1}{10}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}$

また、 $\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$  から  
 $\sin \theta = \tan \theta \times \cos \theta = 3 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}}$

(4)

$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1$  から  
 $\cos^2 \theta = 1 - \sin^2 \theta = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}\right)^2 = \frac{4}{5}$   
 $\cos \theta > 0$  であるから  
 $\cos \theta = \sqrt{\frac{4}{5}} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}$

また       $\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \div \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$

(5)

$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1$  から  
 $\sin^2 \theta = 1 - \cos^2 \theta = 1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 = \frac{5}{9}$   
 $\sin \theta > 0$  であるから  
 $\sin \theta = \sqrt{\frac{5}{9}} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$

また       $\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3} \div \frac{2}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3} \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$

(6)

$1 + \tan^2 \theta = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta}$  から  
 $\frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta} = 1 + \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 = \frac{10}{9}$   
よって  $\cos^2 \theta = \frac{9}{10}$   
 $\cos \theta > 0$  であるから  
 $\cos \theta = \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}}$

また、 $\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$  から  
 $\sin \theta = \tan \theta \times \cos \theta = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}$

- 9

(1)

$\sin 73^\circ = \sin(90^\circ - 17^\circ) = \cos 17^\circ$

(2)

$\cos 54^\circ = \cos(90^\circ - 36^\circ) = \sin 36^\circ$

(3)

$\tan 50^\circ = \tan(90^\circ - 40^\circ) = \frac{1}{\tan 40^\circ}$

(1)

$\sin 57^\circ = \sin(90^\circ - 33^\circ) = \cos 33^\circ$

(2)

$\cos 82^\circ = \cos(90^\circ - 8^\circ) = \sin 8^\circ$

(3)

$\tan 71^\circ = \tan(90^\circ - 19^\circ) = \frac{1}{\tan 19^\circ}$

10

| $\theta$      | 0° | 30°                  | 45°                  | 60°                  | 90°         | 120°                 | 135°                  | 150°                  | 180° |
|---------------|----|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------|
| $\sin \theta$ | 0  | $\frac{1}{2}$        | $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ | $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ | 1           | $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$  | $\frac{1}{2}$         | 0    |
| $\cos \theta$ | 1  | $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$        | 0           | $-\frac{1}{2}$       | $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ | $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ | -1   |
| $\tan \theta$ | 0  | $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ | 1                    | $\sqrt{3}$           | <div></div> | $-\sqrt{3}$          | -1                    | $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ | 0    |

- 11
- (1)

$110^\circ = 180^\circ - 70^\circ$  であるから  $\sin 110^\circ = \sin 70^\circ$
- (2)

$168^\circ = 180^\circ - 12^\circ$  であるから  $\cos 168^\circ = -\cos 12^\circ$
- (3)

$97^\circ = 180^\circ - 83^\circ$  であるから  $\tan 97^\circ = -\tan 83^\circ$
- (1)

$170^\circ = 180^\circ - 10^\circ$  であるから  $\sin 170^\circ = \sin 10^\circ$
- (2)

$125^\circ = 180^\circ - 55^\circ$  であるから  $\cos 125^\circ = -\cos 55^\circ$
- (3)

$143^\circ = 180^\circ - 37^\circ$  であるから  $\tan 143^\circ = -\tan 37^\circ$

- 12
- (1)

$\sin 145^\circ = \sin(180^\circ - 35^\circ) = \sin 35^\circ = 0.5736$

別解  $\sin 145^\circ = \sin(90^\circ + 55^\circ) = \cos 55^\circ = 0.5736$
- (2)

$\cos 168^\circ = \cos(180^\circ - 12^\circ) = -\cos 12^\circ = -0.9781$

別解  $\cos 168^\circ = \cos(90^\circ + 78^\circ) = -\sin 78^\circ = -0.9781$
- (3)

$\tan 159^\circ = \tan(180^\circ - 21^\circ) = -\tan 21^\circ = -0.3839$
- (1)

$\sin 130^\circ = \sin(180^\circ - 50^\circ) = \sin 50^\circ$

$= 0.7660$
- (2)

$\cos 178^\circ = \cos(180^\circ - 2^\circ) = -\cos 2^\circ$

$= -0.9994$
- (3)

$\tan 159^\circ = \tan(180^\circ - 21^\circ) = -\tan 21^\circ$

$= -0.3839$

- 13
- (1)

$\sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{1}{2}$  の両辺を 2 乗すると

$$\sin^2 \theta + 2\sin \theta \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta = \frac{1}{4}$$

よって  $1 + 2\sin \theta \cos \theta = \frac{1}{4}$

したがって  $\sin \theta \cos \theta = -\frac{3}{8}$
- (2)

$(\sin \theta - \cos \theta)^2 = \sin^2 \theta - 2\sin \theta \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta$

$$= 1 - 2\sin \theta \cos \theta = 1 - 2 \cdot \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) = \frac{7}{4}$$

$0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ$ ,  $\sin \theta \cos \theta < 0$  から

$\sin \theta > 0$ ,  $\cos \theta < 0$

よって,  $\sin \theta - \cos \theta > 0$  であるから

$$\sin \theta - \cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{2}$$

- (1)

$\sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{2}{3}$  の両辺を 2 乗すると

$$\sin^2 \theta + 2\sin \theta \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta = \frac{4}{9}$$

よって  $1 + 2\sin \theta \cos \theta = \frac{4}{9}$

したがって  $\sin \theta \cos \theta = -\frac{5}{18}$
- (2)

$\sin^3 \theta + \cos^3 \theta = (\sin \theta + \cos \theta) \{ (\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta) - \sin \theta \cos \theta \}$

$$= \frac{2}{3} \cdot \left\{ 1 - \left(-\frac{5}{18}\right) \right\} = \frac{23}{27}$$

別解  $\sin^3 \theta + \cos^3 \theta = (\sin \theta + \cos \theta)^3 - 3\sin \theta \cos \theta (\sin \theta + \cos \theta)$

$$= \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3 - 3 \cdot \left(-\frac{5}{18}\right) \cdot \frac{2}{3} = \frac{8}{27} + \frac{5}{9} = \frac{23}{27}$$
- (3)

$(\sin \theta - \cos \theta)^2 = \sin^2 \theta - 2\sin \theta \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta$

$$= 1 - 2\sin \theta \cos \theta$$

$$= 1 - 2 \cdot \left(-\frac{5}{18}\right) = \frac{14}{9}$$

$0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ$ ,  $\sin \theta \cos \theta < 0$  から  
 $\sin \theta > 0$ ,  $\cos \theta < 0$   
 よって,  $\sin \theta - \cos \theta > 0$  であるから

$$\sin \theta - \cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{14}}{3}$$

- 14
- (1)

$(\sin \theta + \cos \theta)^2 + (\sin \theta - \cos \theta)^2$

$$= (\sin^2 \theta + 2\sin \theta \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta) + (\sin^2 \theta - 2\sin \theta \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta)$$

$$= 2(\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta) = 2 \cdot 1 = 2$$
- (2)

$(1 - \sin \theta)(1 + \sin \theta) = 1 - \sin^2 \theta = \cos^2 \theta$

また,  $1 + \tan^2 \theta = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta}$  から  $\frac{1}{1 + \tan^2 \theta} = \cos^2 \theta$

よって  $(1 - \sin \theta)(1 + \sin \theta) - \frac{1}{1 + \tan^2 \theta} = \cos^2 \theta - \cos^2 \theta = 0$