## 13解説

(1) △ABD に余弦定理を用いると

$$BD^{2} = AB^{2} + AD^{2} - 2AB \cdot AD\cos 120^{\circ} = 8^{2} + 7^{2} - 2 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = 169$$

BD>0 であるから BD= $\sqrt{169}$ =13

(2) 
$$\cos \angle BCD = \frac{BC^2 + CD^2 - BD^2}{2BC \cdot CD} = \frac{10^2 + 9^2 - 13^2}{2 \cdot 10 \cdot 9} = \frac{12}{2 \cdot 10 \cdot 9} = \frac{1}{15}$$

(3) 
$$\sin^2 \angle BCD = 1 - \cos^2 \angle BCD = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{15}\right)^2 = \frac{224}{225}$$

$$\sin \angle BCD > 0$$
 であるから  $\sin \angle BCD = \sqrt{\frac{224}{225}} = \frac{4\sqrt{14}}{15}$ 

したがって  $S = \triangle ABD + \triangle BCD$ =  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \sin 120^{\circ} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 10 \cdot 9 \sin \angle BCD$ 

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 10 \cdot 9 \cdot \frac{4\sqrt{14}}{15}$$

 $=14\sqrt{3}+12\sqrt{14}$ 

2 (1) 余弦定理から

$$b^{2} = c^{2} + a^{2} - 2ca\cos B = 3^{2} + (\sqrt{2})^{2} - 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \sqrt{2}\cos 135^{\circ}$$
$$= 9 + 2 - 6\sqrt{2} \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) = 17$$

b>0 であるから  $b=\sqrt{17}$ 

(2) 正弦定理から 
$$\frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

したがって 
$$b = \frac{3\sin 45^{\circ}}{\sin 60^{\circ}} = 3 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{6}$$

(3) 正弦定理から  $\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$ 

したがって 
$$c = \frac{\sqrt{6} \sin 30^{\circ}}{\sin 120^{\circ}} = \sqrt{6} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{2}$$

(4) 余弦定理により 
$$\cos A = \frac{b^2 + c^2 - a^2}{2bc} = \frac{3^2 + 5^2 - 7^2}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5} = \frac{-15}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

したがって  $A=120^\circ$ 

(5) 正弦定理から 
$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

よって 
$$\frac{6}{\sin 135^{\circ}} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{\sin C}$$

したがって 
$$\sin C = \frac{3\sqrt{2}\sin 135^{\circ}}{6} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{6} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

ゆえに *C*=30°, 150°

 $A = 135^{\circ}$  より  $0^{\circ} < C < 45^{\circ}$  であるから  $C = 30^{\circ}$ 

(6) 余弦定理から 
$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc\cos A = 2^2 + 4^2 - 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 4\cos 60^\circ$$
  
 $= 4 + 16 - 16 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 12$ 

$$a > 0$$
 であるから  $a = \sqrt{12} = 2\sqrt{3}$ 

3 (1) 
$$S = \frac{1}{2}bc\sin A = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3 \cdot 7\sin 45^\circ = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{21\sqrt{2}}{4}$$

(2) 
$$S = \frac{1}{2} ca \sin B = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \sqrt{3} \cdot 2 \sin 120^{\circ} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \sqrt{3} \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$$

(3) 
$$S = \frac{1}{2}ab\sin C = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 9 \cdot 4\sin 150^\circ = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 9 \cdot 4 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 9$$

(4)  $\cos A = \frac{2^2 + 3^2 - (\sqrt{5})^2}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} = \frac{8}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} = \frac{2}{3}$ 

$$\sin A > 0$$
 であるから  $\sin A = \sqrt{\frac{5}{9}} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$ 

したがって 
$$S = \frac{1}{2}bc\sin A = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3} = \sqrt{5}$$

$$\boxed{4} (1) \sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1 \text{ is } \cos^2 \theta = 1 - \sin^2 \theta = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 = \frac{8}{9}$$

$$0^{\circ} \le \theta \le 90^{\circ}$$
 より  $\cos \theta \ge 0$  であるから  $\cos \theta = \sqrt{\frac{8}{9}} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}$ 

(2) 
$$\sin^2\theta + \cos^2\theta = 1$$
  $\sin^2\theta = 1 - \cos^2\theta = 1 - \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)^2 = \frac{24}{25}$ 

$$\sin\theta \ge 0$$
 であるから  $\sin\theta = \sqrt{\frac{24}{25}} = \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{5}$ 

$$\sharp \not \sim \tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{5} \div \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) = \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{5} \times (-5) = -2\sqrt{6}$$

(3) 
$$1 + \tan^2 \theta = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta}$$
 has  $\frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta} = 1 + \tan^2 \theta = 1 + \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{13}{4}$ 

 $\tan \theta > 0$  より、 $0^{\circ} < \theta < 90^{\circ}$  であるから  $\cos \theta > 0$ 

したがって 
$$\cos\theta = \sqrt{\frac{4}{13}} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{13}}$$

$$\sharp \, \hbar \qquad \sin \theta = \cos \theta \times \tan \theta = \frac{2}{\sqrt{13}} \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{13}}$$

(4) 
$$\sin^2\theta + \cos^2\theta = 1$$
  $\Rightarrow$   $\sin^2\theta = 1 - \cos^2\theta = 1 - \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right)^2 = \frac{9}{25}$ 

$$\sin\theta \ge 0$$
 であるから  $\sin\theta = \sqrt{\frac{9}{25}} = \frac{3}{5}$ 

##\tan \theta = 
$$\frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{3}{5} \div \left( -\frac{4}{5} \right) = \frac{3}{5} \times \left( -\frac{5}{4} \right) = -\frac{3}{4}$$

(5) 
$$1 + \tan^2 \theta = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta}$$
  $\Rightarrow$   $\frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta} = 1 + \tan^2 \theta = 1 + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 = \frac{13}{9}$ 

 $\tan \theta < 0$   $\downarrow 0$ ,  $90^{\circ} < \theta < 180^{\circ}$   $\cot \delta \delta \phi > 0$ 

したがって 
$$\cos \theta = -\sqrt{\frac{9}{13}} = -\frac{3}{\sqrt{13}}$$

$$\sharp\hbar$$
  $\sin\theta = \cos\theta \times \tan\theta = -\frac{3}{\sqrt{13}} \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{13}}$ 

(6) 
$$\sin^2\theta + \cos^2\theta = 1$$
 から  $\cos^2\theta = 1 - \sin^2\theta = 1 - \left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{6}}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{3}$ 

$$90^{\circ} < \theta < 180^{\circ}$$
 より、 $\cos \theta < 0$  であるから  $\cos \theta = -\sqrt{\frac{1}{3}} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ 

5 (1)  $\cos 125^{\circ} = \cos(180^{\circ} - 55^{\circ}) = -\cos 55^{\circ}$  であるから

$$\cos^2 125^\circ + \sin^2 55^\circ = (-\cos 55^\circ)^2 + \sin^2 55^\circ = \cos^2 55^\circ + \sin^2 55^\circ = 1$$

$$=\cos^2 80^\circ + \sin^2 80^\circ = 1$$

(3)  $\sin 70^\circ = \sin (90^\circ - 20^\circ) = \cos 20^\circ$ ,

$$\cos 110^{\circ} = \cos (180^{\circ} - 70^{\circ}) = -\cos 70^{\circ} = -\cos (90^{\circ} - 20^{\circ}) = -\sin 20^{\circ}$$

$$\cos 160^{\circ} = \cos(180^{\circ} - 20^{\circ}) = -\cos 20^{\circ}$$

 $\sin 20^{\circ} + \sin 70^{\circ} + \cos 110^{\circ} + \cos 160^{\circ} = \sin 20^{\circ} + \cos 20^{\circ} - \sin 20^{\circ} - \cos 20^{\circ} = 0$