

解説

1 $OA = |-4| = 4$

2 $AB = |8 - (-6)| = |14| = 14$

3 (1) $\frac{2 \times 3 + 5 \times 10}{5 + 2} = \frac{56}{7} = 8$

(2) $\frac{-1 \times 3 + 2 \times 10}{2 - 1} = 17$

(3) $\frac{3 + 10}{2} = \frac{13}{2}$

4 (1) $\frac{3 \times (-2) + 2 \times 3}{2 + 3} = 0$

(2) $\frac{-6 \times (-2) + 1 \times 3}{1 - 6} = \frac{15}{-5} = -3$

(3) $\frac{-2 + 3}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$

5 (1) $AB = \sqrt{(5-2)^2 + (7-6)^2} = \sqrt{3^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{10}$

(2) $AB = \sqrt{[0 - (-1)]^2 + (-3 - 2)^2} = \sqrt{1^2 + (-5)^2} = \sqrt{26}$

(3) $OA = \sqrt{(-1)^2 + 7^2} = \sqrt{50} = 5\sqrt{2}$

6 $AP = 13$ すなわち $AP^2 = 13^2$ より $(x-4)^2 + [9 - (-3)]^2 = 13^2$
 $(x-4)^2 = 25$ であるから $x-4 = \pm 5$
 よって $x = 9, -1$

7 (1) $\left(\frac{2 \times 2 + 3 \times 7}{3 + 2}, \frac{2 \times 1 + 3 \times 6}{3 + 2}\right)$ より (5, 4)

(2) $\left(\frac{5 \times 2 + 2 \times 7}{2 + 5}, \frac{5 \times 1 + 2 \times 6}{2 + 5}\right)$ より $\left(\frac{24}{7}, \frac{17}{7}\right)$

8 (1) $\left(\frac{-2 \times (-2) + 3 \times 3}{3 - 2}, \frac{-2 \times (-3) + 3 \times 7}{3 - 2}\right)$ より (13, 27)

(2) $\left(\frac{-4 \times (-2) + 1 \times 3}{1 - 4}, \frac{-4 \times (-3) + 1 \times 7}{1 - 4}\right)$ より $\left(-\frac{11}{3}, -\frac{19}{3}\right)$

9 $\left(\frac{4+8}{2}, \frac{3+5}{2}\right)$ より (6, 4)